

Tantite

Ta₂O₅

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Crystal Data: Triclinic. *Point Group:* n.d. Massive, as veinlets and lenses in microlite, to 0.05 mm.

Physical Properties: Hardness = n.d. VHN = 1300 (20 g load). D(meas.) = n.d. D(calc.) = 8.45 Weak blue cathodoluminescence.

Optical Properties: Transparent. *Color:* Colorless; grayish white in reflected light.

Luster: Adamantine.

Optical Class: Biaxial. *Anisotropism:* Observed.

R₁-R₂: (486) 17.5–16.5, (551) 17.2–15.4, (589) 17.1–15.3, (656) 15.4–14.2

Cell Data: Space Group: n.d. a = 3.80 (2) b = 3.79(2) c = 35.74(4) α = 90.92° β = 90.18° γ = 90° Z = 6

X-ray Powder Pattern: Mt. Vasin-Myl'k, Russia.

3.01 (10b), 1.844 (9b), 1.573 (8), 2.429 (5), 1.004 (5), 1.360 (4), 3.98 (3)

Chemistry:

	(1)
Nb ₂ O ₅	1.36
Ta ₂ O ₅	98.28
TiO ₂	0.08
Total	99.72

(1) Mt. Vasin-Myl'k, Russia; by electron microprobe, corresponding to (Ta_{1.95}Nb_{0.04})_{Σ=1.99}O₅.

Occurrence: In a granite pegmatite cutting amphibolites (Mt. Vasin-Myl'k, Russia); in a highly fractionated pegmatite (Animikie Red Ace pegmatite, Wisconsin, USA).

Association: Microlite, stibiotantalite, holtite (Mt. Vasin-Myl'k, Russia); manganotantalite, wodginite, tantalian manganotantalite, elbaite (Animikie Red Ace pegmatite, Wisconsin, USA).

Distribution: From Mt. Vasin-Myl'k, Voron'i massif, Kola Peninsula, Russia. In the Animikie Red Ace pegmatite, Pine River, Florence Co., Wisconsin, USA.

Name: For TANTalum in the composition.

Type Material: Geology Museum, Kola Branch, Academy of Sciences, Apatity, 5770; Mining Institute, St. Petersburg, 1683/1; A.E. Fersman Mineralogical Museum, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia, 82545.

References: (1) Voloshin, A.V., Y.A. Pakhomovskii, and G.A. Perlina (1983) Tantite Ta₂O₅ – a new mineral from granitic pegmatites of the Kola Peninsula. Mineral. Zhurnal, 5(3), 90–93 (in Russian with English abs.). (2) (1984) Amer. Mineral., 69, 1193 (abs. ref. 1). (3) Falster, A.U., W.B. Simmons, and K.L. Webber (1993) Niobium-tantalum minerals from the Animikie Red Ace pegmatite, Florence County, Wisconsin. Geol. Soc. Amer., Abs. with Prog., 25, 216 (abs.).